1. A Catholic priest married John and Mary.

Non-propositional

This doesn’t mean:

John was married by a priest; Mary was married by a priest.

It means

John and Mary were married to each other by the priest.

2. Fred had pie and ice cream for dessert.

Propositional

Fred had not just pie, but also ice cream for dessert.

()Pie for dessert

()Ice cream for dessert

()∴Fred had ice cream dessert

3. The winning presidential candidate rarely loses both New York and California.

Non-propositional

According to this, a winning candidate does not have to win both NY and Cali to win the election. But most do.

4. Susan got married and had a child.

Propositional

Susan both had a child and got married.

()Had a child

()Got married

()∴Had a child and got married

5. Jane speaks both French and English.

Propositional

This is stating that Jane speaks two languages, French and English.

6. Someone who speaks both French and English is bilingual.

Non-propositional

~~() Speaks French = bilingual~~

~~() Speaks English = bilingual~~

∴() Speaks French + English = bilingual

7. Ken and Naomi are two of my best friends.

Propositional

Ken is my best friend and Naomi is my best friend, so they are both my best friend

() Ken = a best friend

() Naomi = a best friend

∴() Ken and Naomi are two of my best friends

8. Miranda and Nick cooked dinner.

9. I doubt that John is poor and happy.